

# Centre of Excellence on Technologies for Low-Carbon and Lean Construction





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SIVAKUMAR PALANIAPPAN



NIKHIL



MURALI JAGANNATHAN

### Overview



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### **Our Vision**



- ✓ Zero-Carbon & Zero-Waste Construction
- ✓ Reducing embodied CO₂ emission



### **Our Mission**



Recycle and Reuse
Material Wastes



Minimize Process Waste



Sustainable Construction

Technology
Innovation & automation in construction

Promotion of entrepreneurs hip through mentoring Tech Transfer through industry partnership

Test-Bed implementation solutions

Dissemination of Knowledge

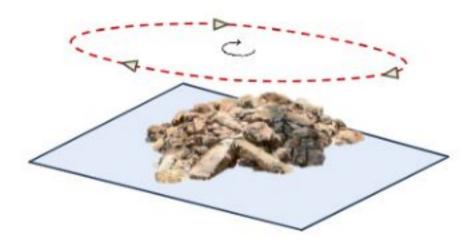
Pioneering

#### Use of recycled materials



Digitized Quantification





Intelligent Segregation



Sustainable Processing







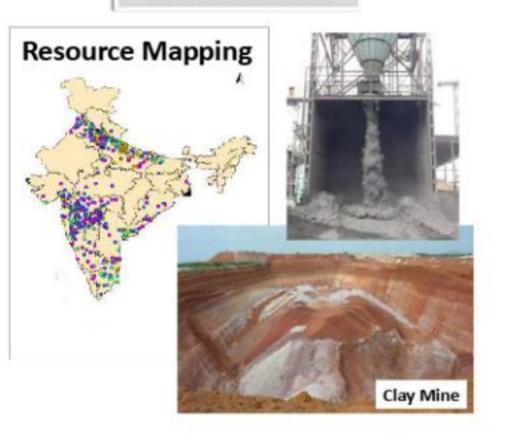


**Recycled Aggregates** 

#### Zero emission concrete



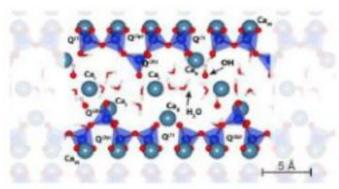
#### Alternative **Raw Materials**



### Cements



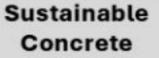




- Low-Grade Limestone
- Biomass
- Overburden Clay

### Low-carbon







- Mini cement plant
- Low Energy Cement
- Molecular Modelling

- LC3 house
- LC3 Tetrapod
- Biomass Ash bricks 6

#### Precast construction



#### Technology Development







- Tendonfill grout
- TRC Sewage treatment plant
- FRC tunnel linings

#### Promotion and Implementation

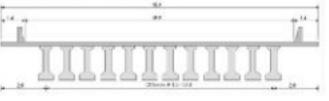




- Completed sports complex
- Upcoming PPVC hostel, designed for deconstruction

#### Standardization







Bridge sector

BIS standard

#### Wastewater recycling



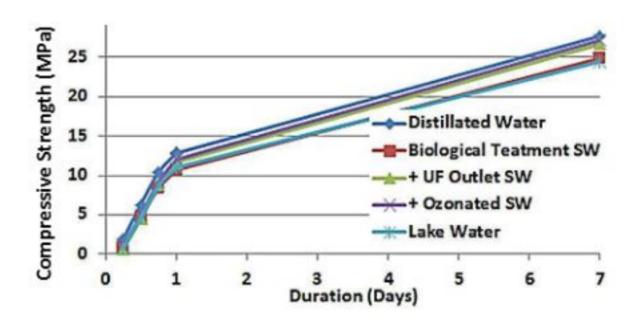
#### Source Water Characterization



#### Chloride content of water used for concrete in different regions



#### Concrete with Treated Wastewater



- BIS standard
- Policy to allow non-potable water (with clear guidelines) in construction

**Quality and Safety** 

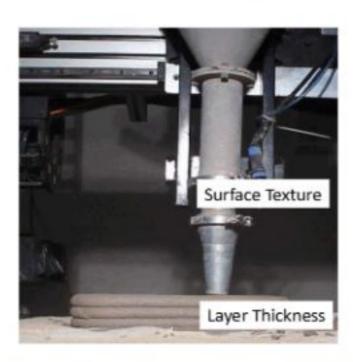


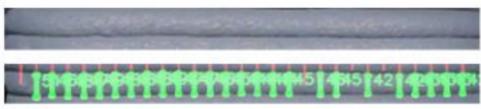
Virtual Reality Training



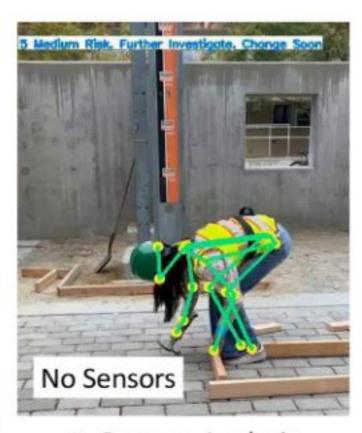
VR training for workers for Quality

#### Al-based Risk Assessment





Early Prediction of Failure

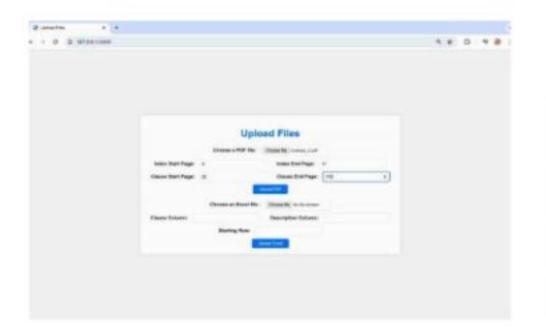


Posture Analysis

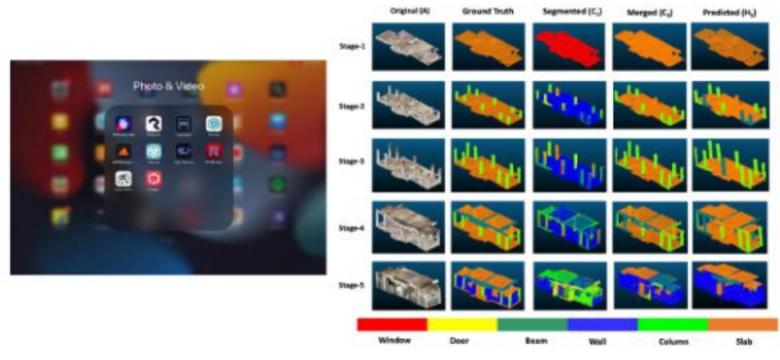
#### **Contract Management**



#### Al-based Contract Risk Assessment



Al-based Contractual Progress Monitoring



- Cross-Referencing Implicit Clauses
- Contract clauses and their risk potential

Stage-wise progress detection

# Life Cycle Assessment (LCA)

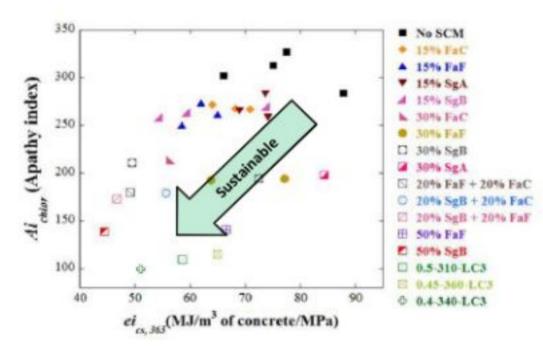


#### Cement

#### Low-carbon materials 1000 Clinker CO, emissions Direct emissions form ilmessors CO, emissions (kg CO, tonne) Fossi fuels textraction + heating) 30% Reduction 400 Pet coke (estruction + heating) (kg co. A terrate funds (nesting) ranspertation OPC PPC PSC LC3 Clinkerization Electricity Transportation Others Glay calcination

#### Process mapping of cement manufacturing

#### **Concrete Mixes**



Framework for sustainable concrete design

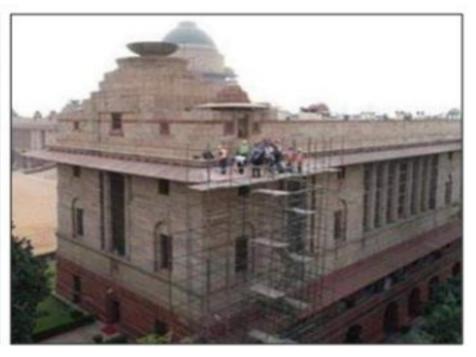
- Strength and Workability
- Durability

# Technology Translation





M40-D1.5 M40



Concrete foundation (1000-year design life) Ayodhya

125 years service life Coastal Bridge, Kollam, Kerala

Durable repair (50-year life extension) Rashtrapati Bhawan, New Delhi

#### Low-carbon materials

# Technology Translation





Lean project delivery for Godrej Constructions, Mumbai

(3D concrete printing)

IIT Madras, Chennai





# Our collaborators - Industry















































## Our collaborators - Academic



#### North America:

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Oregon State University

Texas State University

Clemson University

Michigan State University

Stanford University

Univ. of Texas at Arlington

Univ. of Toronto

Virginia Tech Univ.

Arizona State Univ.

#### South America:

Universidad Nacional de La Plata (Argentina)

Univ. Federal de Rio de Janeiro (Brazil)



- Univ. of Cape Town
- Univ. of Witwatersrand

#### Australia:

- University of New South Wales
- Curtin University

#### UK & Europe:

- University of Leeds
- Norwegian University of Science and Technology
- **Brunel University**
- Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germany
- Politechnico di Milano, Italy

#### Asia:

- Hong Kong Polytechnic University (China)
- National University of Singapore
- IIT Bombay
- IIT Roorkee
- IIT Kanpur
- IIT Tirupati
- NIT Calicut
- MACE, Kerala

### Start-ups mentored by TLC2



### Satiq Concrete Manufacturers



Market development & strategy advisory



Structural Forensics and Conservation





Recycling of C&D waste



Handmade Cement Mortar Tiles with Waste Carbon



MALBA PROJECT

Policy on Waste Management





Prefabricated Volumetric Construction

# TLC2 - New projects since 2022



| Project Title  | Sponsoring agency                               | Duration | Sanctioned<br>Budget                         |
|--|---|----------|--|
| Affordable Sustainable Housing Accelerator – 3D printing in construction   | Ministry of Housing<br>and Urban Affairs        | 22-24    | 6.23 crore                                   |
| Sustainable concrete pavements using high volumes of construction, demolition, and industrial wastes as constituent replacements.  | Indo-German Science<br>and Technology<br>Centre | 24-27    | 2.03 Crore                                   |
| Piloting A Multi-Attribute Urban Sensing Technology for Sustainable Cities:<br>Assessing Urban Metabolism, Form, Activities and Emissions at Fine Scales                     | NSF-MeitY                                       | 24-26    | 2.44 Crore*<br>(Final budget<br>negotiation) |
| A LIDAR scanning integrated with GIS technology to optimize the<br>Construction and Demolition waste supply chain for urban areas in India                                   | Ministry of Education                           | 23-26    | 75 Lakhs                                     |
| Elucidating the Role of Mineralogy, Aggregate-Mortar Bonding, and<br>Comminution Mechanism on the Quality of Recycled Concrete Aggregates<br>for Rigid Pavement Applications | SERB-DST  | 24-27    | 46 Lakhs                                     |
| Sustainable concrete pavements using high volumes of construction, demolition, and industrial wastes as constituent replacements.  | Kerala Highway<br>Research Institute            | 22-24    | 36.85 Lakhs                                  |
| Electrical and electrochemical modelling for routine, non-destructive testing of cathodic protection systems in reinforced concrete structures                               | SERB-DST  | 23-26    | 37 Lakhs                                     |
| A Novel Framework for High Volume Utilization of Biomass Ash in<br>Structural Materials  | SERB  | 24-26    | 35 Lakhs                                     |

## **TLC2 –Industry Projects since 2022**



| Project Title  | Sponsoring agency | Duration | Sanctioned<br>Budget |
|--|-------------------|----------|----------------------|
| CO2 Sequestration in Concrete with Supplementary Cementitious<br>Materials | Reliance India    | 23-24    | 50 Lakhs             |
| Use of foundry Sand in Pavement Applications                               | Yuken India       | 23-24    | 6.35 Lakhs           |

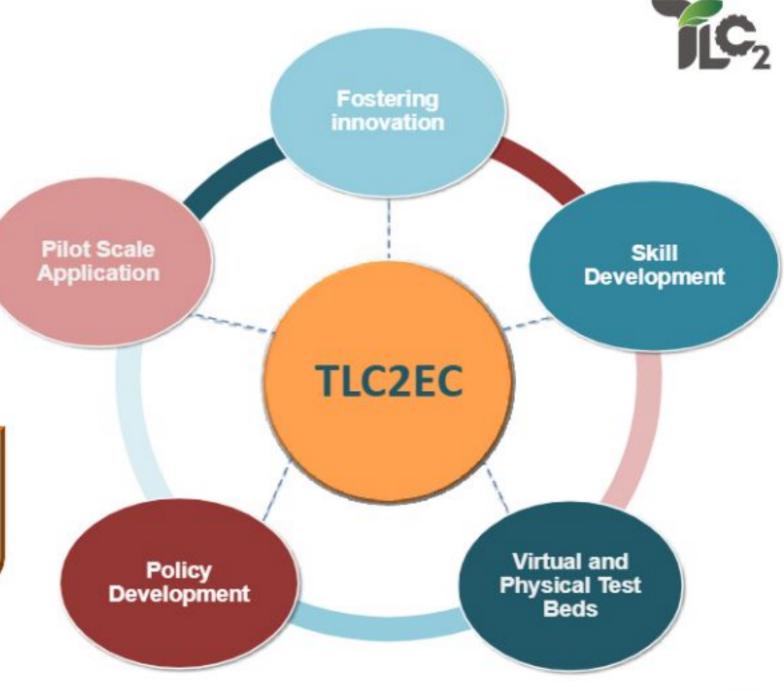
## **TLC<sub>2</sub> Future Plans**

# TLC2 Experience Centre (TLC2EC)

IITM Discovery Campus Thaiyur, Chennai

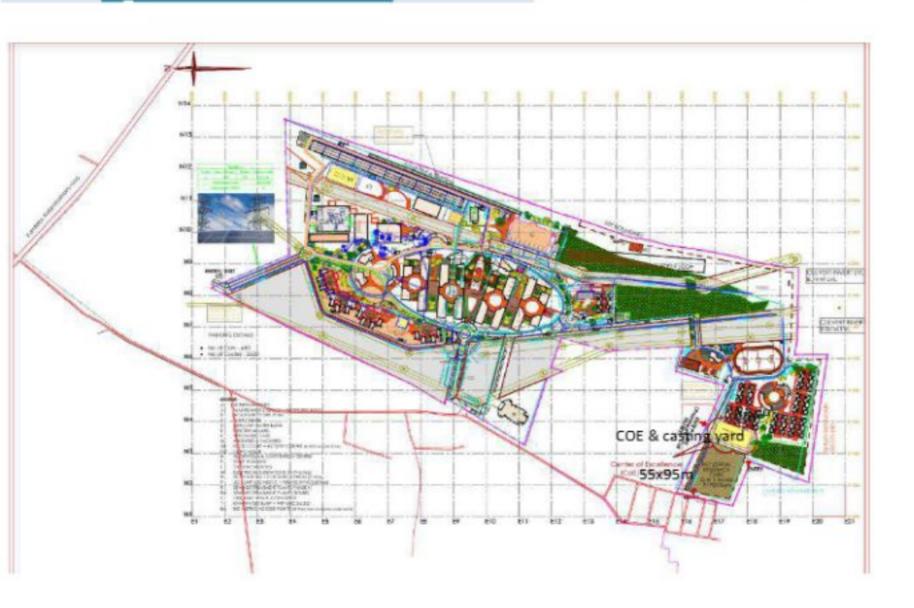
Strengthen academia-industry relationship

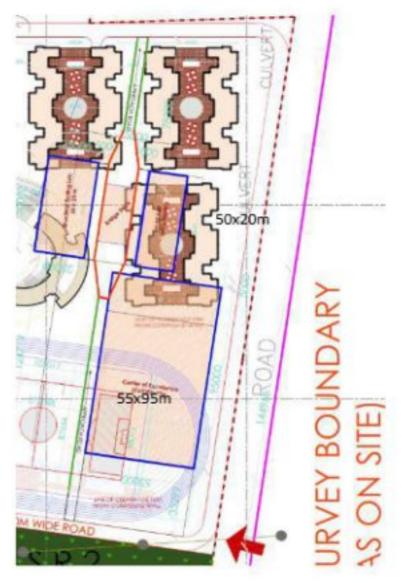
- · Scaling up
- Demonstration Projects
- Training and capacity building



# Tentative Master plan of Thaiyur campus







# Elements of the TLC2EC



| S.No | Details  | Budget Estimate<br>(Crore Rupees) |
|------|--|-----------------------------------|
| 1    | Built-up Facilities (Building, MEP, Smart systems)   | 25                                |
| 2    | Full-Scale Solar-Energy-Based Waste Beneficiation Plant                                      | 5                                 |
| 3    | Physical Test Bed  | 25                                |
| 4    | Smart Classroom, Virtual Test Bed, and LCA Lab   | 15                                |
| 5    | Opex (Maintenance of Assets, Staff Salaries, Operations of<br>Training Programs) for 5 Years | 25                                |
| 6    | Contingency  | 5                                 |
|      | Total  | 100                               |



### Elements of the TLC2EC - Details



#### Elements of the Physical Test Bed

- A. Pilot Plant for Solar-Enabled Thermal Treatment for Recycled Concrete Aggregates
- B. Testbed on Aggregates
- C. Testbed on cement production
- D. Sophisticated Instruments Lab, Mechanical and Durability Lab
- E. Integrated mini batching plant with 3D printing facilities

Smart Classroom - The experience center will host a state-of-the-art 80-seater smart classroom to enable a great learning environment for training sessions.

#### Virtual Test Bed

- A. Construction Process Visualization and Optimization Lab
- B. LCA Lab
- C. Policy and Contract Management Lab

#### Co-Working Space for Start Ups -

Providing a boost to deep-tech startups in the area of sustainable building technology, the experience center will host a co-working space for start-ups and run a mentorship program where selected start-ups can use the research facilities for quick development of their products

# TLC2 Industry Consortium



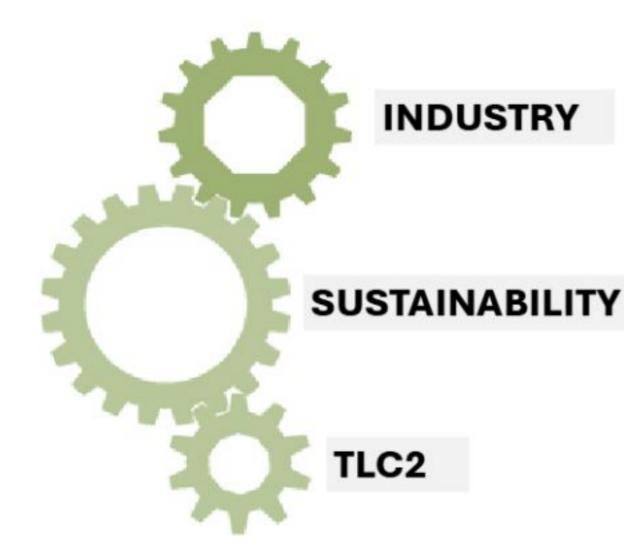
### SCC – Sustainable Construction Consortium

- Membership at 3 levels Platinum (25), Gold (15) and Silver (5) (Figures in lakh per year for 3 years)
- Utilization of fee towards:
- Salaries of research staff who will drive this partnership
- Funding of projects related to TLC2 areas
- Maintenance of equipment so that it is constantly available for the projects
- Partial funding of internally organized events
- Benefits to the industry:
- Get to define the type of research undertaken objective is to solve the common current problems, and also innovations for the future; get to be part of RAB
- Access to a large pool of researchers at IITM and other Indian institutions through IITM network; availability of students from these institutions for internships and placement
- Two-way interaction of scientific personnel
- Exclusive workshops / seminars for the industry member
- Discounted registration to all TLC2 events and certification programs
- (More as we evolve)

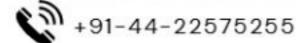
# Benefits of collaboration







### Connect with us





https://tlc2.iitm.ac.in/





Carbon footprint
RecycleBuilding Construction Sustaines
Contracts AutomationTechnology
Safety Precast concrete Concrete Contracts
Safety Technology Concrete Concrete
Safety Technology Contracts
Carbon Contracts
Carbon Contracts
Carbon Contracts
Carbon Contracts
Carbon Frecast concrete
Carbon Footprint
Recycle Waste Management
Recycle Construction
Recycle Construction
Carbon Footprint
Recycle Construction
Carbon Contracts
Carbon Contracts
Carbon Construction
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Waste Management
Precast concrete
Automation Quality admy
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Technology
Contractor
Contractor